

# **SOCIAL STUDIES – CLASS 10** **(TELANGANA SSC)**

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## **HISTORY**

### **1. RISE OF NATIONALISM IN INDIA**

**British rule and freedom struggle**

**Formation of Indian National Congress (INC)**

**Role of Mahatma Gandhi (Non-violence, Satyagraha)**

 **Key Point: Freedom struggle was a mass movement involving all sections of society.**

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### **2. NATIONAL MOVEMENT (1919–1947)**

**Non-Cooperation Movement**

**Civil Disobedience Movement**

**Quit India Movement (1942)**

 **Key Point: Quit India Movement was a final mass protest against British rule.**

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### **3. WORLD WAR & GLOBAL CHANGES**

**Causes of World War I & II**

**Impact on world economy and politics**

 **Key Point: Wars led to formation of United Nations.**

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## **GEOGRAPHY**

## ✦✦ 4. INDIA – PHYSICAL FEATURES

Mountains, plateaus, plains, deserts

Rivers: Ganga, Godavari, Krishna

✦ Key Point: Himalayas protect India from cold winds.

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## ✦✦ 5. CLIMATE OF INDIA

Monsoon system

Seasons: Summer, Winter, Rainy

✦ Key Point: Monsoon is vital for Indian agriculture.

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## ✦✦ 6. RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT

Natural resources: water, forest, minerals

Conservation methods

✦ Key Point: Sustainable use of resources is important.

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## ✦✦ 7. AGRICULTURE IN INDIA

Types: food crops, cash crops

Problems in agriculture

✦ Key Point: Agriculture is the backbone of India.

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## CIVICS (POLITICAL SCIENCE)

## ✦✦ 8. INDIAN CONSTITUTION

**Features of Constitution**

**Fundamental Rights & Duties**

✦ **Key Point: Constitution is the supreme law of India.**

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## ✦✦ 9. DEMOCRACY

**Meaning of democracy**

**Types of democracy**

**Importance of elections**

✦ **Key Point: Democracy ensures people's participation.**

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## ✦✦ 10. LOCAL GOVERNMENT

**Panchayati Raj system**

**Municipalities in cities**

✦ **Key Point: Local governments solve local problems.**

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## 💰 ECONOMICS

### ✦✦ 11. INDIAN ECONOMY

**Primary, secondary, tertiary sectors**

**GDP and economic growth**

✦ **Key Point: Services sector is growing fast in India.**

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### ✦✦ 12. POVERTY AND UNEMPLOYMENT

**Causes of poverty**

**Types of unemployment**

**Government schemes**

**★ Key Point: Education helps reduce poverty.**

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## **EXAM TIPS**

**Learn important dates in History**

**Practice map work in Geography**

**Write answers in points**

**Use diagrams and flowcharts**